

# Kwonil Kim

## Research Associate at Stony Brook University

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## Research interests

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Mixed-phase precipitation microphysics      Radar technologies  
Orographic effect      MP parameterization

## Experience

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Aug 2023 – present      **Postdoctoral research associate**, Stony Brook University, NY  
Mar 2023 – Jul 2023      **Postdoctoral research associate**, Kyungpook National University, Rep. of Korea

## Education

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Feb 2023      **Ph.D. in Atmospheric Sciences**, Kyungpook Natl. Univ., Rep. of Korea  
♦ Dissertation: "The multi-scale processes of precipitation growth and decay over complex terrain"  
♦ Advisor: Prof. GyuWon Lee  
Aug 2015      **B.S. in Astronomy and Atmospheric Sciences**, Kyungpook Natl. Univ., Rep. of Korea

## Peer-reviewed journal articles – International journals

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[in preparation]      **Kim, K.**, Tsai, C.-L., Lee, G.\*: Statistical characteristics of radar-based precipitation growth and decay associated with the mountains in South Korea, *Q. J. R. Meteorol. Soc.*, in preparation.  
**Kim, K.**, Tsai, C.-L., Kim, S.-H., Lim, K.-S. S., Chang, E.-C., Min, K., Lee, G.\*: Microphysical processes within in-cloud Kelvin-Helmholtz wave over Taebaek mountains, South Korea, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, in preparation.  
Bang, W., Carlin, J. T., Ryzhkov, A. V., **Kim, K.**, and Lee, G.\*: Prediction of winter precipitation type using spectral bin model: The comparison with the different prediction methods using ICE-POP 2018 field campaign data, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, in preparation.  
Shin, K., **Kim, K.**, Lyu, G., and Lee, G.\*: Supervised learning-based prediction of lightning probability in the warm season, *Q. J. R. Meteorol. Soc.*, in preparation.  
Park, S., Lim, K.-S. S.\*, **Kim, K.**, Lee, G., and Milbrandt, J. A.: Prognostic approach of graupel density in a bulk-type cloud microphysics scheme and evaluation during the ICE-POP field campaign, *Geosci. Model Dev.*, in preparation.  
[submitted]      Shin, K., **Kim, K.**, Song, J. J., and Lee, G.\*: Polarimetric retrieval of raindrop size distribution: double-moment normalization approach and machine learning techniques, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, submitted.  
Hwang, B., Yoo, S., Chang, E.-C.\*, Tapiador, F. J., **Kim, K.**, Lee, G.: Snowfall struc-

ture over the Eastern part of the Korean Peninsula, *EGUsphere*, submitted for ACP.

- 2023 [14] Kwon, J., Lim, K.-S. S.\*, Park, S.-Y., **Kim, K.**, Lee, G.: Effects of Prognostic Number Concentrations of Snow and Graupel on the Simulated Precipitation over the Korean Peninsula, *Wea. Forecast.*, in press.
- [13] Tokay, A.\*, Helms, C. N., **Kim, K.**, Gatlin, P. N., and Wolff, D. B.: Evaluation of SWER(Ze) relationships by precipitation imaging package (PIP) during ICE-POP 2018, *J. Hydrometeorol.*, **24(2)**, 691-708, <https://doi.org/10.1175/JHM-D-22-0101.1>, 2023. (2021 IF=4.87, Q2)
- [12] Joe, P.\*†, Lee, G.†, and **Kim, K.**†: The challenges of micro-nowcasting and the women's slope style event at the PyeongChang 2018 Olympic winter games, *Meteorol.*, **2(1)**, 107-127, <https://doi.org/10.3390/meteorology2010008>, 2023. (equally contributed)
- [11] Tsai, C.-L., **Kim, K.**, Liou, Y.-C., and Lee, G.\*: High-resolution 3D winds derived from a modified WISSDOM synthesis scheme using multiple Doppler lidars and observations, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, **16(3)**, 845-869, <https://doi.org/10.5194/amt-16-845-2023>, 2023. (2021 IF=4.18, Q2)
- 2022 [10] Shin, K., **Kim, K.\***, Song, J. J., and Lee, G.: Classification of precipitation types based on machine learning using dual-polarization radar measurements and thermodynamic fields, *Remote Sens.*, **14(15)**, 3820, <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs14153820>, 2022. (2021 IF=5.35, Q1) (corresponding author)
- [09] Ko, J.-S., Lim, K.-S. S.\*, **Kim, K.**, Lee, G., Thompson, G., and Berne, A.: Simulated microphysical properties of winter storms from bulk-type microphysics schemes and their evaluation in the Weather Research and Forecasting (v4.1.3) model during the ICE-POP 2018 field campaign, *Geosci. Model Dev.*, **15(11)**, 4529–4553, <https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-15-4529-2022>, 2022. (2021 IF=6.89, Q1)
- [08] Tsai, C.-L., **Kim, K.**, Liou, Y.-C., Kim, J.-H., Lee, Y., and Lee, G.\*: Orographic-induced strong wind associated with a low-pressure system under clear-air condition during ICE-POP 2018, *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, **127(13)**, e2021JD036418, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2021JD036418>, 2022. (2021 IF=5.22, Q1)
- 2021 [07] **Kim, K.**, Bang, W., Chang, E., Tapiador, F. J., Tsai, C., Jung, E., and Lee, G.\*: Impact of wind pattern and complex topography on snow microphysics during International Collaborative Experiment for PyeongChang 2018 Olympic and Paralympic winter games (ICE-POP 2018), *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, **21(15)**, 11955–11978, <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-21-11955-2021>, 2021. (2020 IF=6.13, Q1)
- [06] Jang, S., Lim, K.-S. S.\*, Ko, J., **Kim, K.**, Lee, G., Cho, S.-J., Ahn, K.-D., and Lee, Y.-H.: Revision of WDM7 microphysics scheme and evaluation for precipitating convection over the Korean peninsula, *Remote Sens.*, **13(19)**, 3860, <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13193860>, 2021. (2020 IF=4.85, Q1)
- [05] Tapiador, F. J.\*, Villalba-Pradas, A., Navarro, A., Martín, R., Merino, A., García-Ortega, E., Sánchez, J. L., **Kim, K.**, and Lee, G.: A satellite view of an intense snowfall in Madrid (Spain): The storm 'Filomena' in January 2021, *Remote Sens.*, **13(14)**, 2702, <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13142702>, 2021. (2020 IF=4.85, Q1)
- [04] Tapiador, F. J.\*, Villalba-Pradas, A., Navarro, A., García-Ortega, E., Lim, K.-S. S., **Kim, K.**, Ahn, K. D., and Lee, G.: Future directions in precipitation science, *Remote Sens.*, **13(6)**, 1074, <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13061074>, 2021. (2020 IF=4.85, Q1)
- 2020 [03] Jeoung, H., Liu, G. \*, **Kim, K.**, Lee, G., and Seo, E.-K.: Microphysical properties of three types of snow clouds: implication for satellite snowfall retrievals, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, **20(23)**, 14491–14507, <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-20-14491-2020>, 2020. (2019 IF=5.41, Q1)
- [02] Lim, K.-S. S.\*, Chang, E.-C., Sun, R., **Kim, K.**, Tapiador, F. J., and Lee, G.: Evaluation of simulated winter precipitation using WRF-ARW during the ICE-POP 2018 field campaign,

*Wea. Forecast.*, **35**(5), 2199–2213, <https://doi.org/10.1175/WAF-D-19-0236.1>, 2020. (2019 IF=2.95, Q2)

- 2018 [01] Tsai, C.-L.\*, **Kim, K.**, Liou, Y.-C., Lee, G., and Yu, C.-K.: Impacts of topography on air-flow and precipitation in the Pyeongchang area seen from multiple-Doppler radar observations, *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **146**(10), 3401–3424, <https://doi.org/10.1175/MWR-D-17-0394.1>, 2018. (2017 IF=3.25, Q1)

## Peer-reviewed journal articles – Korean journals

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- 2022 [04] **Kim, K.**, Lyu, G., Baek, S., Shin, K., and Lee, G.\*: Retrieval and accuracy evaluation of horizontal winds from Doppler lidars during ICE-POP 2018, *Atmosphere*, **32**, 163–178, <https://doi.org/10.14191/Atmos.2022.32.2.163>, 2022.
- 2020 [03] Kim, D.-S., Lim, K.-S. S.\*, **Kim, K.**, and Lee, G.: Effects of the realistic description for the terminal fall velocity-diameter relationship of raindrops on the simulated summer precipitation over South Korea, *Atmosphere*, **30**, 1–17, <https://doi.org/10.14191/Atmos.2020.30.4.421>, 2020.
- 2019 [02] Bang, W., **Kim, K.**, Yeom, D., Cho, S.-J., Lee, C.-L., Lee, D., Ye, B.-Y., and Lee, G.\*: Characteristics analysis of snow particle size distribution in Gangwon region according to topography, *J. Korean Earth Sci. Soc.*, **40**(3), 227–239, <https://doi.org/10.5467/JKESS.2019.40.3.227>, 2019.
- 2018 [01] **Kim, K.**, Lee, H.-W., Jung, S.-H., Lyu, G., and Lee, G.\*: Characteristics of summer season precipitation motion over Jeju island region using variational echo tracking, *Atmosphere*, **28**(4), 443–455, <https://doi.org/10.14191/Atmos.2018.28.4.443>, 2018.

## Research projects

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- 2023 – present **KPOP-MS**, Korea Precipitation Observation Program: international collaborative experiments for Mesoscale convective system in Seoul metropolitan area
- ♦ Contributed to the overall management of intensive observation (8 sounding sites) as an experiment coordinator
  - ♦ Contributed to the establishment of a reporting system for science, weather, and instrument
  - ♦ Contributed to the training of participants in observation techniques and understanding of microphysical instruments
  - ♦ Contributed to the establishment of scanning strategies for radars and lidars
  - ♦ Contributed to the overall operation of mobile X-band polarimetric radar (namely T-REX) from UCLM, Spain
- 2018 – present **The second phase of ICE-POP 2018**, International Collaborative Experiments for Pyeongchang 2018 Olympic and Paralympic winter games
- ♦ Contributed to revealing the primary snow growth processes in three different wind patterns in Pyeongchang (Kim et al., 2021)
  - ♦ Contributed to the generation of radar-based products for nine major events: (1) multiple-Doppler 3D wind field, (2) QPE (precipitation rate) with 1-km horizontal resolution, and (3) 3D multi-radar mosaic of reflectivity
  - ♦ Contributed to the reflectivity calibration of the surveillance radars (in collaboration with Dr. Michelson, ECCC, and Mr. Lee, KNU)
  - ♦ Contributed to the evaluation of the accuracy of spectral bin classifier (SBC) using disdrometers in complex topography (in collaboration with Dr. Carlin and Dr.

Ryzhkov, OU, and Mr. Bang, KNU)

- 2016 – 2018      **The first phase of ICE-POP 2018**, International Collaborative Experiments for Pyeongchang 2018 Olympic and Paralympic winter games
- ♦ Contributed to the designing of the observation network (particularly to where and how to organize the supersites, and where to place the many different instruments)
  - ♦ Contributed to on-site management (installation, operation, real-time data collection, repair, etc.) of the microphysical instruments during the field campaign (leading role on the KNU side)
  - ♦ Contributed to the unification of scanning strategies for MRR2 and Doppler lidars from various agencies
  - ♦ Contributed to the overall operation of mobile X-band polarimetric radar (namely T-REX) from UCLM, Spain (platform designing, installation, solar calibration, operation, real-time data collection, repair, etc.)

## Activities

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- ♦ **Journal Review:** Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology, Journal of Hydrology, Remote Sensing
- ♦ **Program committee (reviewer):** 40<sup>th</sup> Conference on Radar Meteorology (QPE and Hydrology section), 28 Aug. – 01 Sept. 2023
- ♦ **Visiting researcher**, University of Oklahoma, USA (duration: Jan 13 – Feb 21, 2018; Supervisor/Collaborator: Prof. Ryzhkov, Dr. Carlin, and Dr. Bukovcic): Polarimetric QPE for snow and spectral bin classifier using ICE-POP 2018 data
- ♦ **Visiting researcher**, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland (duration: Jan 22 – Feb 01, 2017; Supervisor/Collaborator: Prof. Berne and Dr. Gehring): MASC snow habit classification
- ♦ **Visiting researcher**, Colorado State University, USA (duration: Jan 24 – Feb 20, 2016; Supervisor/Collaborator: Prof. Bringi, Prof. Notaros, Dr. Thurai, and Dr. Huang): 2DVD snow re-matching, MASC operation, POSS snow habit classification
- ♦ **Research assistant** to Prof. GyuWon Lee (2018-2020): Conducted a research project that developed effective quality control methods to remove non-meteorological signals and retrieve the vertical profile of horizontal wind from Doppler lidars. This led to the publication of a domestic journal paper (Kim et al., 2022).
- ♦ **Teaching assistant** to Prof. GyuWon Lee: Introduction to Atmospheric Sciences, Mathematical Methods for Atmospheric Sciences, Computational Atmospheric Sciences and Practice, Cloud Physics, and Radar Meteorology.
- ♦ Received a 5-day **training course for King Air research aircraft data acquisition and processing** in 2018 (given by Dr. Delene and Dr. Neumann-Skow): experienced in data acquisition tool (M300) and data processing tool (ADPAA) for PIP and CIP.

## Honors

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- Nov. 2019      **Best poster presentation** (out of 34 competitors in *Atmospheric Physics* session), Autumn Meeting of Korean Meteorological Society, Republic of Korea
- Nov. 2018      **Citation of Administrator of Numerical Modeling Center**, Korea Meteorological Administration, Republic of Korea
- Oct. 2017      **Best poster presentation** (out of 34 competitors in *Atmospheric Physics* session), Autumn Meeting of Korean Meteorological Society, Republic of Korea

## Patents (Korean)

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- ♦ **Kim, K.**, Lee, G., and Shin, K.: Fuzzy logic based micro rain radar interference cancellation method, apparatus and recording medium for performing the same. Korean patent, Application No. 10-2022-0155604 (18 Nov 2022), Registration No. 10-2544890 (14 Jun 2023).
- ♦ **Kim, K.**, Lee, G., Lyu, G., and Bang, W.: Portable manless observation system for PARSIVEL disdrometer including the method of real-time data quality control and determination of precipitation type. Korean patent, Application No. 10-2020-0050778 (27 Apr 2020), Registration No. 10-2200566 (4 Jan 2021).

## Skills

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Language	English and Korean
Programming	Python (preferred) – pyart, xarray, metpy, pandas, scipy, numpy, etc. C, IDL, Fortran, Matlab Git, Bash scripting, anaconda, docker
Writing	LaTeX and MS Word
NWP model	WRF
Experienced instruments	Ground-based radar – Meteor 60DX, D3R, VertiX, RPG-FMCW-94, MRR2, MRR-PRO Doppler lidar – Streamline-XR+, Streamline-XR, Windex-2000, Wind3D Wind profiler – Degreane PCL1300 Disdrometer – 2DVD, PARSIVEL, PIP, POSS, MASC Weighing gauge – Pluvio, Geonor Radiosonde – Graw, Modem, StormTracker Miscellaneous – WXT520, USA-1